

Our Great Heritage...from Age to Age

Southeastern Wisconsin District Conference

Assembled at Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary – June 6 and 7, 2017

A SERVICE OF HOLY COMMUNION AND DAILY DEVOTIONS

Die Deutsche Messe

A SERVICE OF HOLY COMMUNION Martin Luther, Professor of Theology University of Wittenberg, Saxony, 1526

There will only be one 500th Anniversary of the Lutheran Reformation, but that isn't a good enough reason to focus our attention on Martin Luther and his work. We do not focus our attention on him and his work as if he was the cause or focus of the Reformation or because good Lutherans simply like our traditions. We focus on Martin Luther and his work to see and celebrate the saving grace of God. May our worship at this conference lead us to that goal.

As Luther proclaimed the truth and pointed out the errors of Roman Catholicism, it was clear that the order of worship needed to be changed. Being careful not to make laws where God didn't, Luther was reluctant to make any changes to the order of worship. Yet, change was needed and people were looking to him for leadership. He realized that if some structured service was not suggested, there could be chaos and confusion. Fragile souls would be hurt. After careful study and diligent work with the leading musicians of the day, Luther offered "The German Mass." He explained, "The whole service should center in the Word and Sacrament." You will notice the grace of God clearly proclaimed as we follow the outline of Luther's *Die Deutsche Messe* and sing his hymns. This version of the *Die Deutsche Messe* is the suggested outline from the Commission on Worship web site.

By using Luther's *Die Deutsche Messe* this anniversary year, we are not suggesting that all genuine Lutherans should follow Luther's order of service, although it might be something to consider using in your local parish as you celebrate the Reformation. Luther himself said of this service, "In the first place, I would kindly and for God's sake request all those who see this order of service or desire to follow it: Do not make it a rigid law to bind or entangle anyone's conscience, but use it in Christian liberty as long, when, where, and how you find it to be practical and useful." We are using this service because it showcases Word and Sacrament which will edify us. By using this historic service we will also notice that Luther's focus in worship is the same as ours today. The same faith that Luther proclaimed is the same faith that we, by God's grace, proclaim. How blessed we are! What a reason to rejoice!

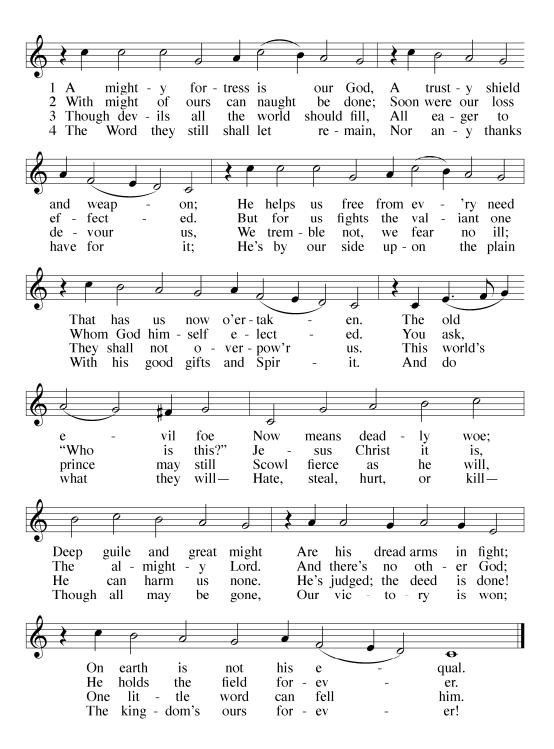
So that the flow of worship is not interrupted, detailed service notes are listed beginning on page 32. Most of the notes about *Die Deutsche Messe* are also from the Commission on Worship web site. We encourage you to read through the notes for your instruction and meditation.

PRELUDE

Dear Christians One and All RejoiceJacob Weber

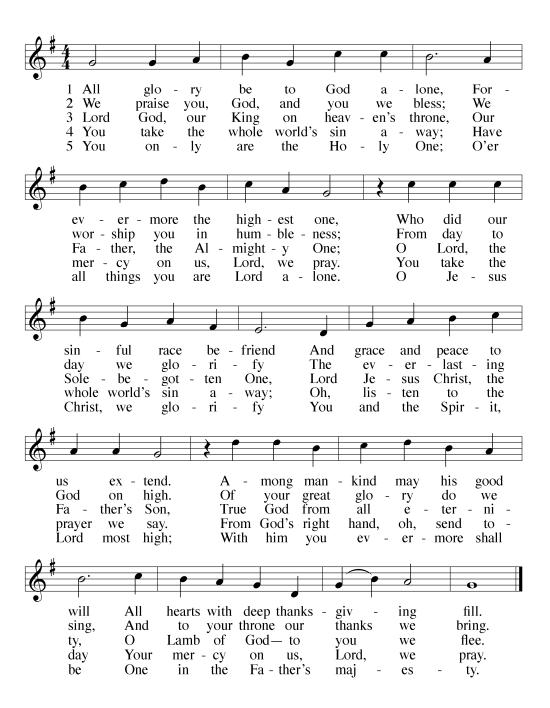
The choir sings stanza 3. <u>After stanza 3</u>, stand and face the back of the sanctuary to view the processional cross. Turn toward the processional cross as it passes by.

There is an organ and brass interlude between stanzas 3 and 4.



Christian Worship 266 Sung by choir





PRAYER OF THE DAY

The Lord be with you.

And also with you.

Almighty God, through the preaching of your servants, the blessed Reformers, you caused the light of the gospel to shine forth. Grant that we may faithfully defend it against all enemies and joyfully proclaim it to the salvation of people everywhere, to the glory of your holy name; through your Son, Jesus Christ our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and forever.

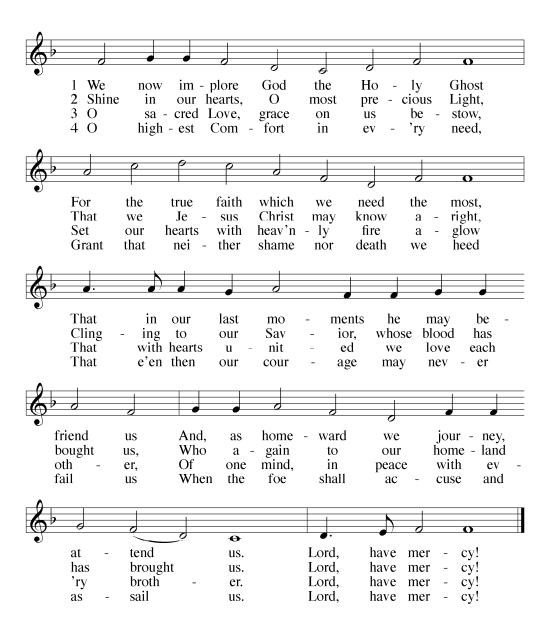
Amen.

FIRST LESSON Romans 3:19-28

¹⁹ Now we know that whatever the law says, it says to those who are under the law, so that every mouth may be silenced and the whole world held accountable to God. ²⁰ Therefore no one will be declared righteous in his sight by observing the law; rather, through the law we become conscious of sin.

 $^{^{21}}$ But now a righteousness from God, apart from law, has been made known, to which the Law and the Prophets testify. 22 This righteousness from God comes through faith in Jesus Christ to all who believe. There is no difference, 23 for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God, 24 and are justified freely by his grace through the redemption that came by Christ Jesus. 25 God presented him as a sacrifice of atonement, through faith in his blood. He did this to demonstrate his justice, because in his forbearance he had left the sins committed beforehand unpunished 26 he did it to demonstrate his justice at the present time, so as to be just and the one who justifies those who have faith in Jesus.

²⁷ Where, then, is boasting? It is excluded. On what principle? On that of observing the law? No, but on that of faith. ²⁸ For we maintain that a man is justified by faith apart from observing the law. (NIV)



GOSPEL John 8:31-36

³⁴ Jesus replied, "I tell you the truth, everyone who sins is a slave to sin. ³⁵ Now a slave has no permanent place in the family, but a son belongs to it forever. ³⁶ So if the Son sets you free, you will be free indeed." (NIV)

CREED / HYMN

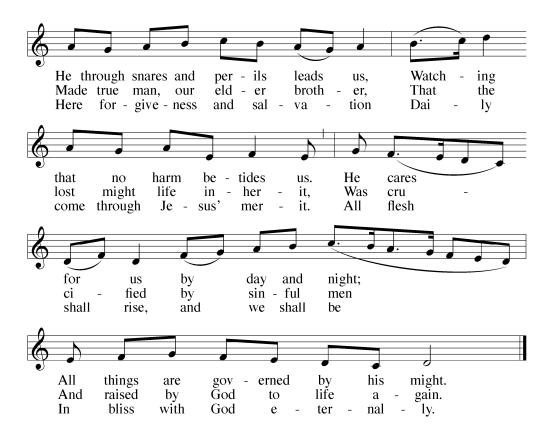
We All Believe in One True God Christian Worship 271

The choir sings stanza 1.



³¹ To the Jews who had believed him, Jesus said, "If you hold to my teaching, you are really my disciples. ³² Then you will know the truth, and the truth will set you free."

³³ They answered him, "We are Abraham's descendants and have never been slaves of anyone. How can you say that we shall be set free?"



SERMON John 8:31-36

Lord Jesus, Set Me Free



Benjamin M. Culli

PRAYER OF THE CHURCH

I invite you to lift up your hearts to God and pray with me the Lord's Prayer as Christ our Lord taught us.

Our Father in heaven, hallowed be your name.

Here we pray that God our Father in heaven would look with mercy on all his children on earth. We ask him to give us grace that we might proclaim his Word faithfully and live our lives according to his will, for then we show that his name is precious to us. We also pray that he would keep us from any teaching and living which would dishonor his name.

Your kingdom come.

We pray that his kingdom and the rule of his grace might come to us and grow in us each day; that all who are still captives in Satan's kingdom might be brought to know Jesus Christ, his Son, so that the Christian Church might grow and prosper.

Your will be done on earth as in heaven.

We pray that the Holy Spirit would strengthen us to do and accept God's will in life and death, in good times and in bad, and that we might have power to put down our own sinful will and its desires.

Give us today our daily bread.

We pray that our Father would also give us our daily bread, preserve us from greed and selfish desires, and help us to trust that he will provide for all our needs.

Forgive us our sins, as we forgive those who sin against us.

We ask that God would forgive our sins as we forgive those who sin against us so that our hearts may rest and rejoice in a good conscience before him, and that no sin may ever frighten or alarm us.

Lead us not into temptation.

We pray here that God would protect us from all temptations and help us by his Spirit to put down our sinful flesh, to despise the world and its vices, and to overcome the devil and all his trickery.

But deliver us from evil.

And finally we pray that God would deliver us from all evils of body and soul now and forever.

For the kingdom, the power, and the glory are yours, now and forever.

All those who sincerely desire these things will say from their hearts "Amen," trusting without doubt that their prayers are answered in heaven, as Christ has promised: "Whatever you ask for in prayer, believe that you will receive it, and it will be yours."

Amen.

ADMONITION OF THE COMMUNICANTS

I admonish you in Christ that you look upon the Testament of Christ in true faith, above all having confident assurance in your hearts in the words by which Christ grants his body and blood for the forgiveness of sins. That you remember and give thanks for his boundless love of which he gave proof when he redeemed us by his blood from God's wrath, sin, death, and hell, and thereupon take to yourselves externally the bread and wine, that is, his body and blood, as your guarantee and pledge. In his name, therefore, and according to his command, let us proceed, by the use of his own words, to the use and administration of the Testament.

CONSECRATION

Our Lord Jesus Christ, on the night he was betrayed, took bread; and when he had given thanks, he broke it and gave it to his disciples, saying, "Take and eat; this is my body, which is given for you. Do this in remembrance of me."

Then he took the cup, gave thanks and gave it to them saying, "Drink from it, all of you; this is my blood of the new covenant, which is poured out for you for the forgiveness of sins. Do this, whenever you drink it, in remembrance of me."

PREFACE

The Lord be with you. **And also with you.**

Lift up your hearts.

We lift them up unto the Lord.

Let us give thanks to the Lord, our God.

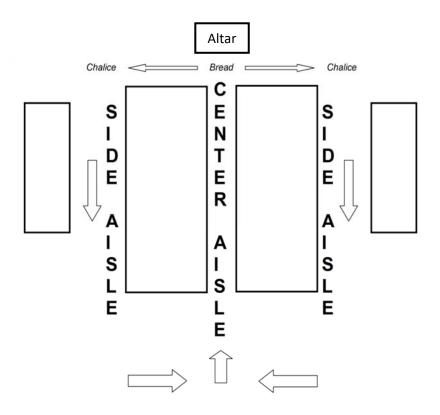
It is good and right so to do.

It is truly good and right that we should at all times and in all places give you thanks, O Lord, holy Father, almighty and everlasting God, through Jesus Christ, our Lord, who preserves his Church to the end when he will come again as king to judge all people and take his own to glory. Therefore, with all the saints on earth and host of heaven, we praise your holy name and join their glorious song:



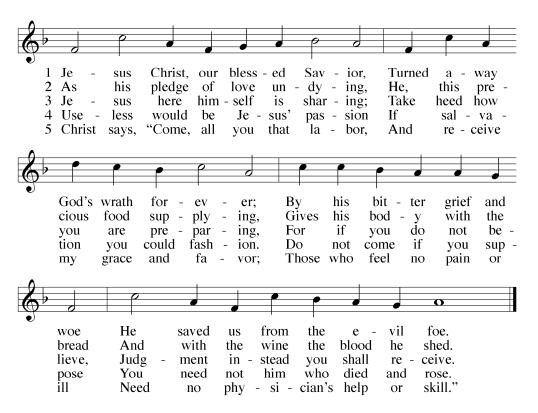
DISTRIBUTION

Holy Communion is served by continuous distribution. Approach the minister serving the host. <u>Pause</u>, and receive the body of the Lord. Move to the minister serving the chalice and receive the blood of the Lord. <u>Communicants may assist the minister with the chalice and say "Amen" after receiving each of the elements</u>. Move to your seat via the side aisles. The blessing follows the Distribution. Gluten free wafers are available.



Not by any preparation or work of your own do you become worthy and fit to partake of the Sacrament. This takes place through faith alone, for only faith in the Word of Christ justifies, quickens, makes a man worthy and well prepared. Without this faith all other efforts beget either presumption or despair, for the just shall not live by his preparation but by faith. Therefore you must not hesitate at all because of your unworthiness; for you, an unworthy person, come to be made worthy and righteous by Him who seeks to save sinners and not the just.

- Martin Luther



- 6 Then hold fast with faith unshaken
 That this food is to be taken
 By the souls who are distressed,
 By hearts that long for peace and rest.
- 7 Praise the Father, who from heaven Unto us such food has given And, to mend what we have done, Gave into death his only Son.
- 8 If your heart this truth professes And your mouth your sin confesses, Surely you will be his guest And at his banquet ever blest.

Christian Worship 377

The choir sings stanzas 3, 5, 7, and 9.



- 6 The Son obeyed his Father's will,
 Was born of virgin mother,
 And, God's good pleasure to fulfill,
 He came to be my brother.
 No garb of pomp or pow'r he wore;
 A servant's form like mine he bore
 To lead the devil captive.
- 7 To me he spoke, "Hold fast to me—
 I am your rock and castle.
 Your ransom I myself will be;
 For you I strive and wrestle.
 For I am yours, your friend divine,
 And evermore you shall be mine;
 The foe shall not divide us.
- 8 "The foe shall shed my precious blood, Me of my life bereaving.
 All this I suffer for your good;
 Be steadfast and believing.
 Life shall from death the vict'ry win;
 My innocence shall bear your sin,
 And you are blest forever.
- 9 "Now to my Father I depart,
 The Holy Spirit sending
 And, heav'nly wisdom to impart,
 My help to you extending.
 He will a source of comfort be,
 Teach you to know and follow me,
 And in all truth will guide you.

10 "What I on earth have lived and taught
Be all your life and teaching;
So shall my kingdom's work be wrought
And honored in your preaching.
Take care that no one's man-made laws
Should e'er destroy the gospel's cause.
This final word I leave you."

THANKSGIVING PRAYER

We give thanks, almighty God, that you have refreshed us with this holy supper. We pray that through it you will strengthen our faith in you and increase our love for one another. We ask this in the name of Jesus Christ, our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and forever.

Amen.

BLESSING

The Lord bless you and keep you.

The Lord make his face shine on you and be gracious to you.

The Lord look on you with favor and give you peace.

Amen.

Christian Worship 293



ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSTLUDE

"Fanfare" from Grand Partita on Ein Feste Burg Karl Osterland

+ + +

Lord Jesus, you are my righteousness, I am your sin.
You took on you what was mine; yet set on me what was yours.
You became what you were not, that I might become what I was not.

- Martin Luther

TUESDAY AFTERNOON MEDITATION

Pastor David Bitter St. John Ev. Lutheran Church, Milwaukee, WI

Our Heritage - God's Word

Leader: Teach me your way, O LORD,
Group: And I will walk in your truth.

(Psalm 86:11)

Your word, O LORD, is eternal; It stands firm in the heavens.

Oh, how I love your law!

I meditate on it all day long.

Your word is a lamp to my feet. **And a light for my path.**

Your statutes are my heritage forever; They are the joy of my heart.

(Psalm 119)

DEVOTION 2 Timothy 3:14-4:5

¹⁴ But as for you, continue in what you have learned and have become convinced of, because you know those from whom you learned it, ¹⁵ and how from infancy you have known the holy Scriptures, which are able to make you wise for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus. ¹⁶ All Scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, ¹⁷ so that the man of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work. ^{4:1} In the presence of God and of Christ Jesus, who will judge the living and the dead, and in view of his appearing and his kingdom, I give you this charge: ² Preach the Word; be prepared in season and out of season; correct, rebuke and encourage – with great patience and careful instruction. ³ For the time will come when men will not put up with sound doctrine. Instead, to suit their own desires, they will gather around them a great number of teachers to say what their itching ears want to hear. ⁴ They will turn their ears away from the truth and turn aside to myths. ⁵ But you, keep your head in all situations, endure hardship, do the work of an evangelist, discharge all the duties of your ministry. (*NIV*)

CONFESSION OF FAITH The Apostles' Creed

I believe in God the Father almighty, maker of heaven and earth.

I believe in Jesus Christ, his only Son, our Lord; who was conceived by the Holy Spirit; born of the virgin Mary; suffered under Pontius Pilate; was crucified, died, and was buried.



He descended into hell.

The third day he rose again from the dead.

He ascended into heaven

and is seated at the right hand of God the Father almighty;

from there he will come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit; the holy Christian Church, the communion of saints; the forgiveness of sins; the resurrection of the body; and the life everlasting. Amen.

PRAYER

In peace, let us pray to the Lord.

Lord, hear our prayer.

For all people through the world, to strengthen believers and to enlighten unbelievers, we pray: **Lord, have mercy.**

For peace and justice among nations, for honest leaders and good neighbors, for the gift of love, for steadfast faith and patient endurance, we pray:

Lord, have mercy.

For those who suffer pain or sorrow, for the lonely and depressed, for the poor and needy, for those who love us and those who hate us, we pray:

Lord, have mercy.

Be gracious to us, defend us by your power, and bring us to glory everlasting: **To you, O Lord, we entrust ourselves. Amen.**

You have taught us to pray:

Our Father in heaven,

hallowed be your name,

your kingdom come,

your will be done on earth as in heaven.

Give us today our daily bread.

Forgive us our sins, as we forgive those who sin against us.

Lead us not into temptation,

but deliver us from evil.

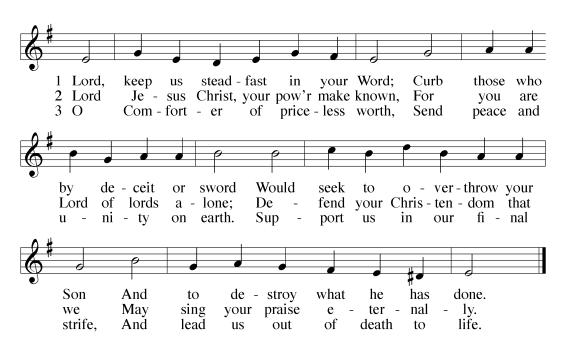
For the kingdom, the power, and the glory are yours now and forever. Amen.

BLESSING

The almighty and merciful Lord, the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit, bless and preserve us. Amen.

HYMN

Lord, Keep Us Steadfast in Your Word Christian Worship 203



WEDNESDAY MORNING MEDITATION

Pastor Curt Golm Messiah Ev. Lutheran Church, Milwaukee, WI

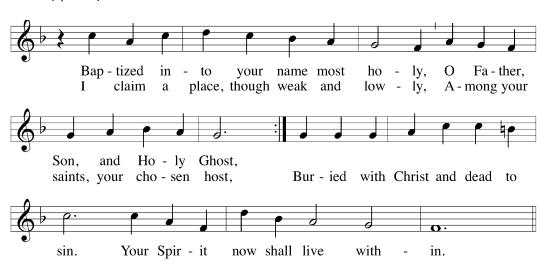
Our Heritage - Holy Baptism

PRE-SERVICE Water and the Word

Branches Band

GATHERING RITE Holy Baptism

In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit. **Amen.** (spoken)

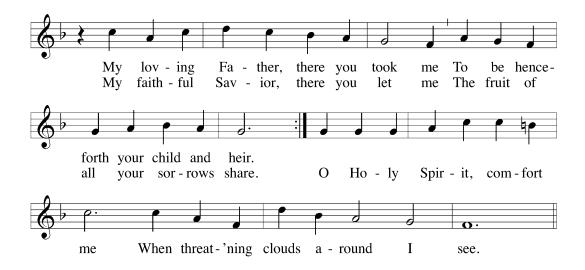


I tell you the truth, no one can enter the kingdom of God unless he is born of water and the Spirit.

Flesh gives birth to flesh, but the Spirit gives birth to spirit. (John 3:5,6)

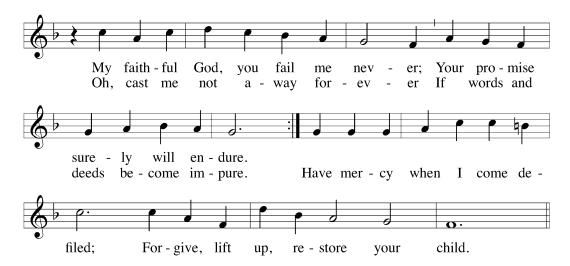
Surely we were sinful at birth, sinful from the time our mothers conceived us. (Psalm 51:5)

But we were washed, we were sanctified, we were justified in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ and by the Spirit of our God. (1 Corinthians 6:11)



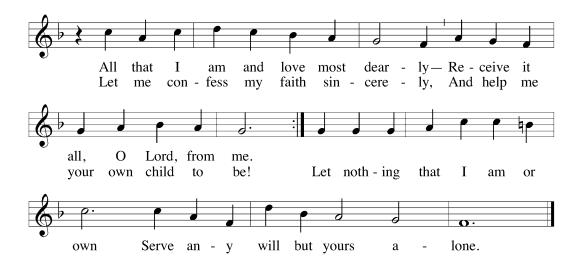
As baptized children of God, we confess our sins.

Holy and merciful Father, I confess that I am by nature sinful and that I have disobeyed you in my thoughts, words, and actions. I have done what is evil and failed to do what is good. For this I deserve your punishment both now and in eternity. But I am truly sorry for my sins, and trusting in my Savior Jesus Christ, I pray: Lord, have mercy on me, a sinner.



Christ loved the church and gave himself up for her to make her holy, cleansing her by the washing with water through the word, and to present her to himself as a radiant church, without stain or wrinkle or any other blemish, but holy and blameless (*Ephesians 5:25-27*). Therefore, as a called servant of Christ and by his authority, I forgive you all your sins in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit.

Amen.



PRAYER OF THE DAY

Father in heaven, at the baptism of Jesus in the River Jordan you proclaimed him your beloved Son and anointed him with the Holy Spirit. Keep us, who are baptized into Christ, faithful in our calling as your children and make us heirs with him of everlasting life; through your Son, Jesus Christ our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and forever.

Amen.

DEVOTION Titus 3:5-7

⁵ He saved us, not because of righteous things we had done, but because of his mercy. He saved us through the washing of rebirth and renewal by the Holy Spirit, ⁶ whom he poured out on us generously through Jesus Christ our Savior, ⁷ so that, having been justified by his grace, we might become heirs having the hope of eternal life. (NIV)

CONFESSION OF FAITH

The Institution of Baptism

What is Baptism?

Baptism is not just plain water, but it is water used by God's command and connected with God's Word.

Which is that Word of God?

Christ our Lord says in the last chapter of Matthew, "Go and make disciples of all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit!"

The Blessings of Baptism

What does Baptism do for us?

Baptism works forgiveness of sin, delivers from death and the devil, and gives eternal salvation to all who believe this, as the words and promises of God declare.

What are these words and promises of God?

Christ our Lord says in the last chapter of Mark, "Whoever believes and is baptized will be saved, but whoever does not believe will be condemned."

The Power of Baptism

How can water do such great things?

It is certainly not the water that does such things, but God's Word which is in and with the water, and faith which trusts this Word used with the water. For without God's Word the water is just plain water and not baptism. But with this Word it is baptism, that is, a gracious water of life and a washing of rebirth by the Holy Spirit.

Where is this written?

St. Paul says in Titus, chapter 3, "God saved us through the washing of rebirth and renewal by the Holy Spirit, whom he poured out on us generously through Jesus Christ our Savior, so that, having been justified by his grace, we might become heirs having the hope of eternal life. This is a trustworthy saying."

The Meaning of Baptism for Our Daily Life

What does baptizing with water mean?

Baptism means that the old Adam in us should be drowned by daily contrition and repentance, and that all its evil deeds and desires be put to death. It also means that a new person should daily arise to live before God in righteousness and purity forever.

Where is this written?

St. Paul says in Romans, chapter 6, "We were buried with Christ through baptism into death in order that, just as Christ was raised from the dead through the glory of the Father, we too may live a new life."

Branches Band will sing the stanzas in italics.



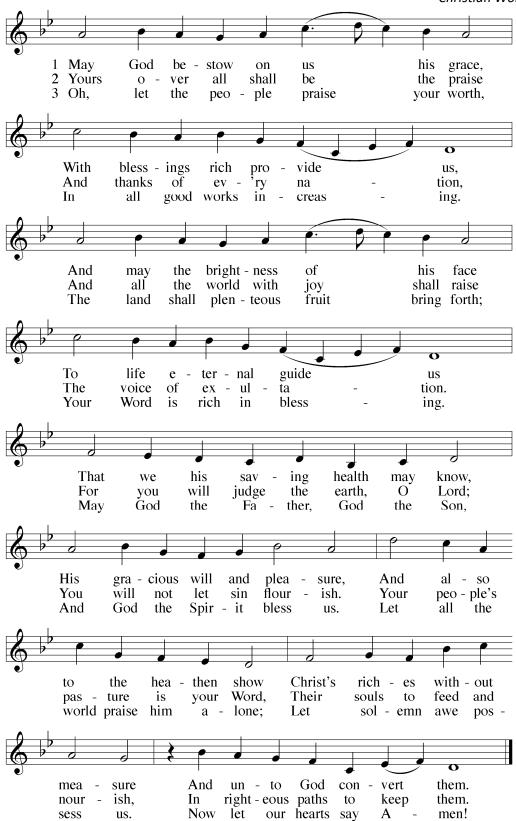
We in Missions (World and Home) thank you for this additional opportunity to highlight the work we do together as a church body in sending out pastors / graduates into the mission fields. By God's grace our church body hears our Savior's directive to go into all the world to share the gospel message. By having a special Commissioning Service, we are reminding one another what an important task we have taken on together. What a blessing to have this group, on behalf of all of WELS, speed them on their way with our prayers and encouragement!

BLESSING

The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the fellowship of the Holy Spirit be with you all. **Amen.**



Christian Worship 574



WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON MEDITATION

Pastor Steve Bode Zion Ev. Lutheran Church, Allenton, WI

Our Heritage - Holy Communion

Leader: Show me your ways, O LORD,

Group: Teach me your paths.

Guide me in your truth and teach me,

For you are God my Savior, and my hope is in you all day long.

Remember, O LORD, your great mercy and love,

For they are from of old.

Remember not the sins of my youth and my rebellious ways;

According to your love remember me, for you are good, O LORD.

Psalm 25

DEVOTION 1 Corinthians 11:23-26

²³ For I received from the Lord what I also passed on to you: The Lord Jesus, on the night he was betrayed, took bread, ²⁴ and when he had given thanks, he broke it and said, "This is my body, which is for you; do this in remembrance of me." ²⁵ In the same way, after supper he took the cup, saying, "This cup is the new covenant in my blood; do this, whenever you drink it, in remembrance of me." ²⁶ For whenever you eat this bread and drink this cup, you proclaim the Lord's death until he comes. (*NIV*)

CONFESSION OF FAITH

The Institution of Holy Communion

What is the sacrament of Holy Communion?

It is the true body and blood of our Lord Jesus Christ under the bread and wine, instituted by Christ for us Christians to eat and to drink.

Where is this written?

The holy Evangelists Matthew, Mark, Luke, and the Apostle Paul tell us: Our Lord Jesus Christ, on the night he was betrayed, took bread; and when he had given thanks, he broke it and gave it to his disciples, saying, "Take and eat; this is my body, which is given for you. Do this in remembrance of me."

Then he took the cup, gave thanks, and gave it to them, saying, "Drink from it, all of you; this is my blood of the new covenant, which is poured out for you for the forgiveness of sins. Do this, whenever you drink it, in remembrance of me."

The Blessings of Holy Communion

What blessing do we receive through this eating and drinking?

That is shown us by these words, "Given and poured out for you for the forgiveness of sins." Through these words we receive forgiveness of sins, life, and salvation in this sacrament. For where there is forgiveness of sins, there is also life and salvation.

The Power of Holy Communion

How can eating and drinking do such great things?

It is certainly not the eating and drinking that does such things, but the words, "Given and poured out for you for the forgiveness of sins." These words are the main thing in this sacrament, along with the eating and drinking. And whoever believes these words has what they plainly say, the forgiveness of sins.

The Reception of Holy Communion

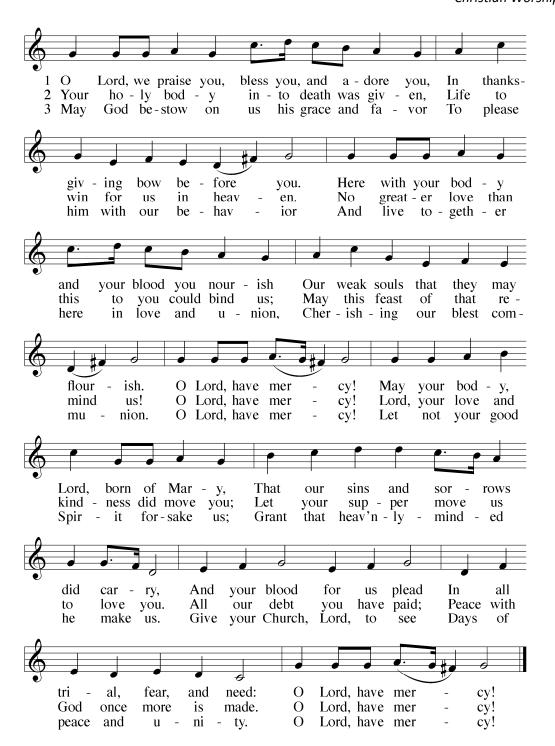
Who, then, is properly prepared to receive this sacrament?

Fasting and other outward preparations may serve a good purpose, but he is properly prepared who believes these words, "Given and poured out for you for the forgiveness of sins." But whoever does not believe these words or doubts them is not prepared, because the words "for you" require nothing but hearts that believe.

PRAYER

BLESSING

The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the fellowship of the Holy Spirit be with you all. **Amen.**



NOTES AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Tuesday Morning

Entrance Hymn

As in the medieval Latin mass, Luther began his service with an Entrance Psalm. This was a psalm that was chanted as the clergy entered. Eventually, this morphed into an opening hymn. Luther opened up the mass greatly to congregational participation by providing hymns based on the psalms, replacing the ones chanted only by the choir. "A Mighty Fortress," a metrical version of Psalm 46, is the most beloved of these metrical psalms.

CW 200 – A Mighty Fortress Is Our God

This hymn was a favorite of Luther's during difficult times. It is the most famous Lutheran chorale and has been translated into over 100 different languages. It does not express Luther's feelings or thoughts but interprets and applies Psalm 46 to the church of his own time and its struggles.

This arrangement we are using this morning is by Jeffrey Blersch, CPH #: 984246.

(Confession)

Lutherans today will immediately notice the absence of the Confession of Sins at the start of the service. The early Lutheran Church continued to use private confession and absolution – not the Roman sacrament of Penance ("going to Confession"). The addition of confession and absolution for all at the beginning of worship became part of the Lutheran liturgy in America with the introduction of the "Common Service" of 1888.

Kyrie (CW 266 – Kyrie, God Father in Heaven Above)

This hymn, written by Martin Luther, became a standard part of Lutheran worship in Germany even into the twentieth century. The Kyrie is a cry for God's mercy and help, and expresses the confidence that God will answer our prayer. The phrase *Kyrie eleison* is Greek for "Lord, have mercy."

Song of Praise

The cry for mercy in the previous song gives way to praise. Luther introduced congregational participation as he and his coworkers wrote many hymns for the church. Historians have noted that Luther "sang the Reformation into the hearts of the people."

CW 262 – All Glory Be to God Alone

Originally a canticle as part of an order of worship, this metrical version is more than a praise hymn. It explains why we are to praise the Lord with regular references to salvation, especially stanza 4, which repeats, "You take the whole world's sin away."

Prayer of the Day

This solemn yet intimate greeting (The Lord be with you. And also with you.) between the pastor and congregation occurs just before the two major divisions of the service (Scripture and Holy

Communion). Wilhelm Loehe said of this greeting, "The bonds of love and unity between pastor and people are tied anew."

Scripture Lessons

Luther retained the centuries-old list of Scripture Lessons appointed for specific Sundays and festivals. He also retained the practice of singing (chanting) the readings, although he modified the chant melodies to fit the German language. Each person speaking in the readings (for example, Jesus, the Pharisees, the apostles, etc.) had their own melody that identified to the listeners who was speaking. Luther saw chant as a means of minimizing the personality of the reader and of adorning and focusing attention on the words of the Lesson.

Hymn of the Day

This hymn forms a bridge or step between the Epistle Lesson and the Gospel as the clergy traditionally stepped either from one side of the altar to the other or out into the congregation to read the Gospel.

CW 190 – We Now Implore God the Holy Ghost

The melody and first stanza trace their roots back to the 13th century and was used on special occasions. It is one of the few songs before the Reformation that the people in church were allowed to sing in German. Luther added three more stanzas to this popular hymn, one invoking the Holy Spirit as the precious Light, another as sacred Love, and the last as the great Comforter.

Creed / Hymn

Luther created this metrical version of the Nicene Creed for his service. The Creed was tremendously important to Luther both for its simplicity and its gospel content. His use of the Creed to teach the gospel in the Small Catechism remains one of his most lasting contributions to the Church.

CW 271 - We All Believe in One True God

Luther used a 14th century, one stanza, German versification of a Latin chant as the basis for this hymn, although he only retained two lines. The three stanzas set forth the work of creation and preservation, redemption and sanctification. During the Reformation period, it was generally sung after the sermon. Written five years before Luther wrote his Catechisms, it has the basic emphasis of the three explanations of the articles in the Small Catechism. Without a doubt, it is much different than our standard hymns, but that seems fitting since the creed itself is so other-worldly with its clear theology. Music scholar Robin Leaver exhorted, "We need the continuity of Luther's creedal hymn, with its different perspective on time and eternity, the hymn that teaches rather than simply exhorts, that confesses faith rather than simply defines it dogmatically, that is evangelical without confusing evangelism with worship, or vice versa."

Sermon

Luther elevated the place and prominence of preaching in the service. The Gospel-based sermon was one of Luther's most important reformations. His preaching was direct and lively, although many of his sermons would appear long by modern standards. Parishioners in Luther's day stood for the service, often over two hours.

Offering

Having heard the Word of God, it is appropriate for his people to offer themselves and their possessions to him, and to pray that his Word remain with us.

CW 205 – O Lord, Look Down from Heaven

Based on Psalm 12, this has been described as "a cry for help from the Church founded on the Word of God for protection against its contemners and corrupters." The church is small and persecuted and needs God's help, especially for protection against false teaching.

<u>Prayer / Lord's Prayer</u>

Luther instructs, "After hearing the Word, and in preparation for the Sacrament, follows a paraphrase of the Lord's Prayer and an admonition for those who wish to partake of the Sacrament."

Admonition of the Communicants

Luther's admonition for those who partake of the Sacrament reflects his emphasis on regular, ongoing catechetical instruction for all Christians. This was especially important during the Reformation era when so many in the church were poorly instructed, if at all.

Preface

The Preface is one of the most ancient parts of the historic liturgy of the Christian church, dating to the second century or before.

Sanctus (CW 267 - Isaiah, Mighty Seer in Days of Old)

This hymn was written as a canticle, or liturgical song, for *Die Deutsche Messe*. Luther originally indicated that it should be sung after the consecration and distribution of the bread, and before the blessing of the cup. The melody has its roots in an 11th century plainsong which was used on Sundays during Advent and Lent as the *Sanctus* for the Mass. The connection with the Sacrament is that through the Real Presence, we are in the presence of God himself just as surely as Isaiah was in his vision. We join our voices with the angels who sing around the throne of God and proclaim the praise and glory of him who lived and died and rose and rules over all things.

Distribution

Kneeling in groups or "tables" became the practice after Luther's death. Luther was familiar with various modes of distribution, including one where the communicants would come up and stand in a crowd in the chancel while the pastor went from one to the other with the Sacrament. Before the Reformation only the bread was given to the laypeople. Luther restored the Sacrament of Holy Communion by allowing laypeople to receive the wine. Even more importantly, he restored a gospel understanding of Holy Communion.

Communion Hymn (CW 313 – Jesus Christ, Our Blessed Savior)

With the false teaching in the Catholic Mass, there was a need for hymns which correctly explained the Sacrament. This hymn seems to be a reworking of a 15th century hymn and another hymn written by John Huss, the Bohemian forerunner of the Reformation. (One of the "heresies" for which Huss was executed was giving the communion wine to laypeople.) Luther presents the Sacrament as the token of God's love and mercy, which requires no other preparation than faith, and no other fruit than love.

Hymn (CW 377 – Dear Christians, One and All, Rejoice)

This is Luther's first congregational hymn. It was in the first Lutheran hymnal in 1524 with the heading, "A Christian hymn of Dr. Martin Luther, setting forth the unspeakable grace of God, and the true faith." Scholars believe the tune is from a 15th century folksong. Music scholar Robin Leaver explained, "Luther's use of the first person singular implies an autobiographical reflection, in much the same way that Charles Wesley's 'And Can It Be' contemplates what its author called his 'experience of justification,' except that Luther's hymn is more objective than Wesley's subjective verse, and focuses on the work of Christ as the ground of faith rather than on the emotions of believing." Notice that stanzas 1-4 explain the condition of the believer, while stanzas 5-9 are a dialogue between the Father and the Son and an explanation of the plan of salvation. Stanza 10 is a final exhortation to the Church to remain faithful to the gospel.

This arrangement we are using this morning is by former Dr. Martin Luther College professor, James Engel, CPH #: 982816.

Thanksgiving Prayer

This familiar prayer was written by Martin Luther.

Blessing

Luther directed the clergy to use the words of blessing which God gave Old Testament priests to use for blessing the people of Israel.

Closing Hymn

Luther did not include a Closing Hymn in *Die Deutsche Messe*. Later Lutherans found the end of this service to be abrupt. A final hymn was added by Scandinavian Lutherans in the 1800s.

CW 293 – God's Word Is Our Great Heritage

For the celebration of the 300th anniversary of the Reformation in 1817, Danish pastor and educator Nikolai Grundtvig composed a fifth stanza to be added to Luther's "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God." Grundtvig was a champion of the Christian faith in a time of rationalism and indifference to religion and was an eloquent and forceful preacher. His influence did much to achieve needed reforms in public school systems, so much so, that he has been called "the father of the public school in Scandinavia." Since this hymn's first appearance in print, however, this stanza has been placed as a separate hymn for use as a closing hymn and for festival occasions. While in many circles these words are sung to the same melody as "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God," we are most familiar with the tune by Dr. Martin Luther College professor Friedrich Reuter, composed in 1917 for the celebration of the 400th anniversary of the Reformation. This morning, we will sing it to its original tune.

Preacher Rev. James Huebner

Grace, Milwaukee, WI First Vice-President, WELS

Presiding Minister Rev. Martin Wildauer

St. Matthew, Port Washington, WI SEW District Worship Coordinator

Assisting Ministers Southeastern Wisconsin District Presidium

Rev. David Kolander

Christ the Lord, Brookfield, WI

District President

Rev. Joel Leyrer

St. John's, Wauwatosa, WI

First Vice President

Rev. Jonathan Kolander

Bethlehem, Menomonee Falls, WI

Second Vice President

Rev. William Carter St. Paul, Brownsville, WI

Secretary

Organist Mr. Darik Mischke

St. Paul, Muskego, WI

Choir Director Mr. Jon Pasbrig

Kettle Moraine Lutheran High School, Jackson, WI

SEW District Worship Committee

Choir Members of SEW District congregations

Brass Mr. Nate Amundson, Mrs. Sarah Schmandt, trumpet

Mr. Dan Hubert, Mr. Josh Kramer, trombone

Good Shepherd, West Bend, WI

Sacristan Rev. Thomas Schultz

Christ the King, Palatine, IL SEW District Worship Committee

Acolytes Rev. Nicolas Schmoller

Lamb of God, Lafayette, IN

Rev. Dale Reckzin

Saint John, Oakwood, WI

Tuesday Afternoon

General Devotion

Christian Worship, pp. 150-151.

CW 203 – Lord, Keep Us Steadfast

Written by Martin Luther as a prayer in the face of enemies of the church, we continue to pray for the strength to stand firm as we do battle with the devil, the world and our own sinful natures. In the years following the Reformation it was regularly sung at the end of public worship, before the benediction.

Organist Rev. Lloyd Harter

Faith, Antioch, IL

Wednesday Morning

Gathering Rite on Holy Baptism

Christian Worship Supplement, pp. 8-10.

The Gathering Rite is especially appropriate when a baptism is taking place, or on Epiphany 1 (Baptism of Our Lord). On such Sundays, it also works well to substitute Remembrance of Baptism (CW: Occasional Service, p. 15) in place of the Creed.

The Christ, Our Lord, to Jordan Came

This is a fresh translation of an old hymn. Martin Luther wrote "To Jordan Came the Christ, Our Lord" (CW 88) as one of his Catechism Hymns. Because the melody is unfamiliar, it is not used much. For the 2014 WELS Worship Conference, Pastor Peter Prange retranslated the hymn and set it to a familiar tune so we don't lose the wonderful thoughts of Luther's hymn. We thank Pastor Prange for giving us permission to use it.

CW 574 – May God Bestow on Us His Grace

Written in late 1523, this paraphrase of Psalm 67 is the first missionary hymn of Protestantism. In his *Formula Missa*, Luther suggested Psalm 67:6-7 as an alternate benediction, and this hymn was used as the benediction in some publications of the service. It became a popular hymn sung by the people outside of formal worship. There are a number of stories of people who were arrested for singing it in public. Gustavus Adophus commanded his army to sing this tune before battle.

Musicians Branches Band

Andy Braun, Rachel Braun St. Matthew, Milwaukee, WI

Jeremy Bakken

Trinity, Waukesha, WI

For more information or to greet the members of Branches Band after the service, visit their display table in the front of the auditorium.

From their web site (http://www.branchesband.com):

Branches Band exists to serve and praise our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ through our words, actions, and specifically our music. We serve congregations by assisting in worship and creating resources, serve fellow Christians by playing Christian concerts, and serve our community by performing for a variety of public and private events and activities.... Branches Band is available to play for ANY type of event including weddings, private parties, worship services, church picnics, musician workshops and seminars, kids concerts, music camps, as well as full Christian concerts!

Wednesday Closing

CW 317 - O Lord, We Praise You

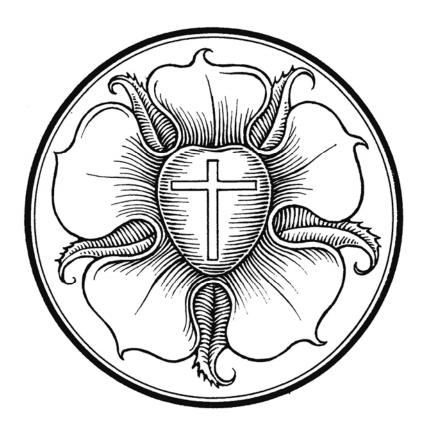
Luther adopted a 15th century song that was used at processions and during Mass, so this hymn was already connected with the Sacrament in people's minds. He used this older hymn as an argument to prove that communion under both forms had been known and accepted even before the Reformation. Luther added two more stanzas of his own.

Organist Mr. Jason Snodie

Faith, Antioch, IL

SEW District Worship Committee

All copyrighted materials are reprinted with permission obtained under OneLicense.net #E-803716.



Luther explaining his seal:

The first thing expressed in my seal is a cross, black, within the heart, to put me in mind that faith in Christ crucified saved us. "For with the heart man believes unto righteousness." Now, although the cross is black, mortified, and intended to cause pain, yet it does not change the color of the heart, does not destroy nature – i.e., does not kill, but keeps alive. "For the just shall live by faith," – by faith in the Savior. But this heart is fixed upon the center of a white rose, to show that faith causes joy, consolation and peace. The rose is white, not red, because white is the ideal color of all angels and blessed spirits. This rose, moreover, is fixed in a sky-colored ground, to denote that such joy of faith in the spirit is but an earnest and beginning of heavenly joy to come, as anticipated and held by hope, though not yet revealed. And around this groundbase is a golden ring, to signify that such bliss in heaven is endless, and more precious than all joys and treasures, since gold is the best and most precious metal. Christ, our dear Lord, will give grace unto eternal life. Amen.